Belmont Report **Major Principles**

Autonomy Beneficence Non-Justice maleficence

Nursing ethics was born out of a deep awareness of calling to serve the sick and injured, no matter who or where they were, to restore and improve health.

Camp's Five Relationships

Nurse-to-patient/family

Nurse-to-other health professionals

Nurse-to-self

Nurse-to-profession

Nurse-to-society



Timeline of Nursing and Biomedical Ethics

1947 1948 1964 1966 1979 1979 2013 Nuremberg Code Declaration of Declaration of Ethics and The Belmont Principles of Update to Clinical Research Biomedical Declaration of Geneva Helsinki Report Ethics published Helsinki Outlined four major A pledge for The declaration Henry Beecher Laid our principles physicians to serve guides ethical documented principles of of voluntary Published by two Updated to address humanity, practice medical research exploitation of participation and biomedical ethics. philosophers, it issues of: informed informed consent of with conscience and combined with human subjects and forming the called for the same consent and benefit dignity, prioritize clinical care advocated for foundation of research subjects. ethical principles as to research the patient's health. ethically designed clinical ethics. the *Nuremburg* participants. and maintain studies and code. requiring that risk procedures for anonymity of health not outweigh the information. informed consent. benefit. NURSING ETHICS 1861 1873 1889 1893 1896 1950 1965 Dorthea Dix Bellevue Camp publishes The Nightingale ANA founded ANA ANA adopts appointed Hospital opens **Ethics of Nursing** Pledge A Code for recommends Superintendent **Professional** moving ethics to One of the first A noted nurse A moral pledge for ANA's objectives of Nurses for universities Nurses American nursing leader and ethicist. nurses to be taken were to establish Union Army Ethics of Nursing and maintain a code schools based on upon graduation. The move to

Considered the first

ethical code for

nurses

emphasized the

nurse-patient

relationship

importance of the

standards

developed by

Nightingale.

Dix established

nursing training and

expansion of the

nursing profession

standards of

oversaw the

The code

enumerated 17

Camp's "Five

Relationships"

provisions based on

universities led to

nursing ethics being

taught primarily by

philosophers and

theologians rather

than nurse

educators.

of ethics, elevate

the standards of

and advance the

profession

nursing education.